

October 1987 Revised April 2002

CD4093BC

Quad 2-Input NAND Schmitt Trigger

General Description

The CD4093B consists of four Schmitt-trigger circuits. Each circuit functions as a 2-input NAND gate with Schmitt-trigger action on both inputs. The gate switches at different points for positive and negative-going signals. The difference between the positive (V_T^+) and the negative voltage (V_T^-) is defined as hysteresis voltage (V_H) .

All outputs have equal source and sink currents and conform to standard B-series output drive (see Static Electrical Characteristics).

Features

- Wide supply voltage range: 3.0V to 15V
- Schmitt-trigger on each input with no external components
- Noise immunity greater than 50%
- Equal source and sink currents
- No limit on input rise and fall time
- Standard B-series output drive
- Hysteresis voltage (any input) T_A = 25°C

$$\begin{split} \text{Typical} & \quad \text{$V_{DD}=5.0V$} \quad \text{$V_{H}=1.5V$} \\ & \quad \text{$V_{DD}=10V$} \quad \text{$V_{H}=2.2V$} \\ & \quad \text{$V_{DD}=15V$} \quad \text{$V_{H}=2.7V$} \\ \text{Guaranteed} & \quad \text{$V_{H}=0.1$} \quad \text{V_{DD}} \end{split}$$

Applications

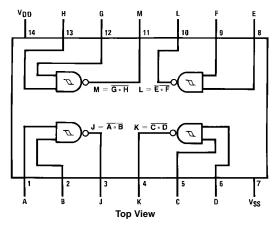
- · Wave and pulse shapers
- · High-noise-environment systems
- Monostable multivibrators
- Astable multivibrators
- NAND logic

Ordering Code:

| Order Number | Package Number | ackage Number Package Description | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CD4093BCM | M14A | 14-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow | | | | | |
| CD4093BCN | N14A | 14-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide | | | | | |

Devices also available in Tape and Reel. Specify by appending the suffix letter "X" to the ordering code.

Connection Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings(Note 1)

(Note 2)

DC Supply Voltage (V_{DD}) $-0.5 \text{ to } +18 \text{ V}_{DC}$ Input Voltage (V_{IN}) $-0.5 \text{ to } V_{DD} +0.5 \text{ V}_{DC}$

Storage Temperature Range (T_S) -65° C to $+150^{\circ}$ C

Power Dissipation (P_D)

Dual-In-Line 700 mW Small Outline 500 mW

Lead Temperature (T_L)

(Soldering, 10 seconds) 260°C

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 2)

DC Supply Voltage (V_{DD}) 3 to 15 V_{DC} Input Voltage (V_{IN}) 0 to V_{DD} V_{DC}

Operating Temperature Range (T_A) -55°C to +125°C

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed; they are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of "Recommended Operating Conditions" and "Electrical Characteristics" provides conditions for actual device operation.

Note 2: $V_{SS} = 0V$ unless otherwise specified.

DC Electrical Characteristics (Note 2)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | -5 | –55°C | | +25°C | | | +125°C | |
|------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| Symbol | | | Min | Max | Min | Тур | Max | Min | Max | Units |
| I _{DD} | Quiescent Device | $V_{DD} = 5V$ | | 0.25 | | | 0.25 | | 7.5 | |
| | Current | V _{DD} = 10V | | 0.5 | | | 0.5 | | 15.0 | μΑ |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V$ | | 1.0 | | | 1.0 | | 30.0 | |
| V _{OL} | LOW Level | $V_{IN} = V_{DD}, I_O < 1 \mu A$ | | | | | | | | |
| | Output Voltage | $V_{DD} = 5V$ | | 0.05 | | 0 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | |
| | | $V_{DD} = 10V$ | | 0.05 | | 0 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | V |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V$ | | 0.05 | | 0 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | |
| V _{OH} | HIGH Level | $V_{IN} = V_{SS}, I_O < 1 \mu A$ | | | | | | | | |
| | Output Voltage | $V_{DD} = 5V$ | 4.95 | | 4.95 | 5 | | 4.95 | | |
| | | $V_{DD} = 10V$ | 9.95 | | 9.95 | 10 | | 9.95 | | V |
| | | V _{DD} = 15V | 14.95 | | 14.95 | 15 | | 14.95 | | |
| V _T - | Negative-Going Threshold | I _O < 1 μA | | | | | | | | |
| | Voltage (Any Input) | $V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 4.5V$ | 1.3 | 2.25 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.25 | 1.5 | 2.3 | |
| | | $V_{DD} = 10V, V_{O} = 9V$ | 2.85 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.65 | V |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{O} = 13.5V$ | 4.35 | 6.75 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 6.75 | 4.5 | 6.9 | |
| V _T + | Positive-Going Threshold | I _O < 1 μA | | | | | | | | |
| | Voltage (Any Input) | $V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 0.5V$ | 2.75 | 3.6 | 2.75 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.65 | 3.5 | |
| | | $V_{DD} = 10V, V_{O} = 1V$ | 5.5 | 7.15 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 5.35 | 7.0 | V |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{O} = 1.5V$ | 8.25 | 10.65 | 8.25 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 10.5 | |
| V _H | Hysteresis (V _T + - V _T -) | $V_{DD} = 5V$ | 0.5 | 2.35 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.35 | 2.0 | |
| | (Any Input) | $V_{DD} = 10V$ | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 0.70 | 4.0 | V |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V$ | 1.5 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 1.20 | 6.0 | |
| I _{OL} | LOW Level Output | $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$ | | | | | | | | |
| | Current (Note 3) | $V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 0.4V$ | 0.64 | | 0.51 | 0.88 | | 0.36 | | |
| | | $V_{DD} = 10V, V_{O} = 0.5V$ | 1.6 | | 1.3 | 2.25 | | 0.9 | | mA |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{O} = 1.5V$ | 4.2 | | 3.4 | 8.8 | | 2.4 | | |
| I _{OH} | HIGH Level Output | $V_{IN} = V_{SS}$ | | | | | | | | |
| | Current (Note 3) | $V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 4.6V$ | -0.64 | | 0.51 | -0.88 | | -0.36 | | |
| | | $V_{DD} = 10V, V_{O} = 9.5V$ | -1.6 | | -1.3 | -2.25 | | -0.9 | | mA |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{O} = 13.5V$ | -4.2 | | -3.4 | -8.8 | | -2.4 | | |
| I _{IN} | Input Current | $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 0V$ | | -0.1 | | -10 ⁻⁵ | -0.1 | | -1.0 | μА |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 15V$ | | 0.1 | | 10 ⁻⁵ | 0.1 | | 1.0 | μА |

Note 3: I_{OH} and I_{OL} are tested one output at a time.

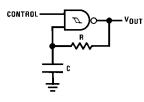
AC Electrical Characteristics (Note 4) $T_A=25^{\circ}C,\ C_L=50\ \text{pF},\ R_L=200\text{k},\ \text{Input}\ t_f,\ t_f=20\ \text{ns},\ \text{unless otherwise specified}$

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Units |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| t _{PHL} , t _{PLH} | Propagation Delay Time | $V_{DD} = 5V$ | | 300 | 450 | |
| | | $V_{DD} = 5V$ $V_{DD} = 10V$ $V_{DD} = 15V$ | | 120 | 210 | ns |
| | | V _{DD} = 15V | | 80 | 160 | |
| t _{THL} , t _{TLH} | Transition Time | $V_{DD} = 5V$ | | 90 | 145 | |
| | | $V_{DD} = 5V$ $V_{DD} = 10V$ $V_{DD} = 15V$ | | 50 | 75 | ns |
| | | $V_{DD} = 15V$ | | 40 | 60 | |
| C _{IN} | Input Capacitance | (Any Input) | | 5.0 | 7.5 | pF |
| C _{PD} | Power Dissipation Capacitance | (Per Gate) | | 24 | | pF |

Note 4: AC Parameters are guaranteed by DC correlated testing.

Typical Applications

Gated Oscillator



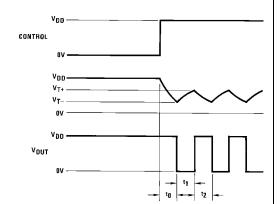
Assume $t_1 + t_2 >> t_{PHL} + t_{PLH}$ then:

 $t_0 = RC \ \textit{In} \ [V_{DD}/V_T -]$

 $t_1 = RC \ \textit{I} n \ [(V_{DD} - V_{T}\!\!-\!\!)/(V_{DD} - V_{T}\!\!+\!\!)]$

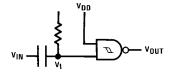
 $t_2 = RC \ In \ [V_T^{+/V}T^{-]}$

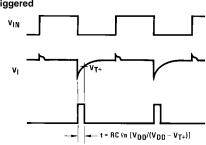
$$f = \frac{1}{t_1 + t_2} = \frac{1}{RC \, \ln \frac{(V_T^+) (V_{DD} - V_T^-)}{(V_T^-)(V_{DD} - V_T^+)}}$$



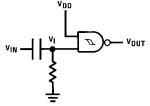
Gated One-Shot

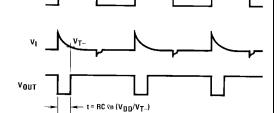
(a) Negative-Edge Triggered



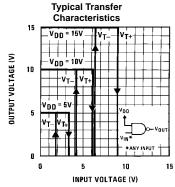


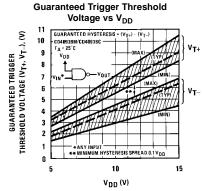
(b) Positive-Edge Triggered

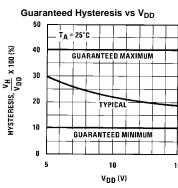


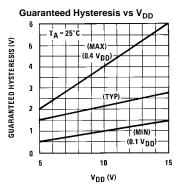


Typical Performance Characteristics

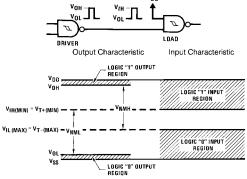






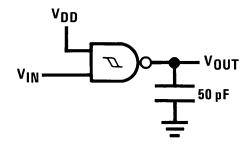


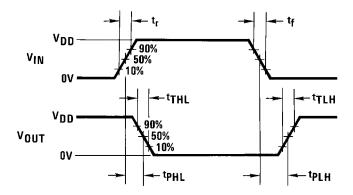
Input and Output Characteristics

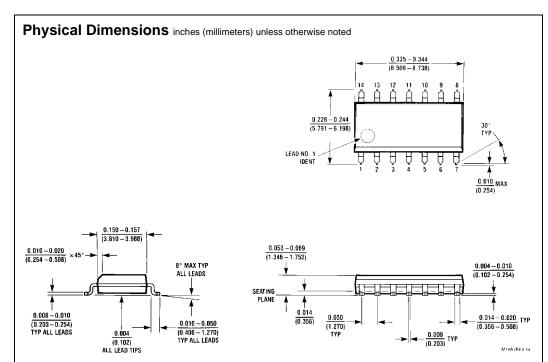


$$\begin{split} V_{NML} &= V_{IH(MIN)} - V_{OL} \cong V_{IH(MIN)} = V_{T} +_{(MIN)} \\ V_{NMH} &= V_{OH} - V_{IL(MAX)} \cong V_{DD} - V_{IL(MAX)} = V_{DD} - V_{T} -_{(MAX)} \end{split}$$

AC Test Circuits and Switching Time Waveforms

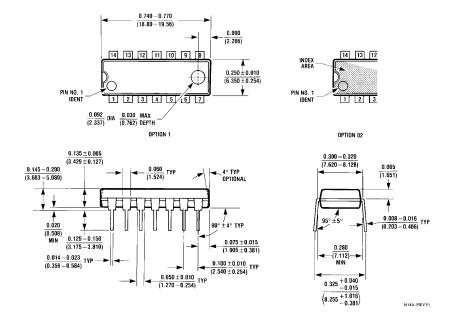






14-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow Package Number M14A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



14-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide Package Number N14A

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