FAIRCHILD

SEMICONDUCTOR ™

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74F148
8-Line to 3-Line Priority Encoder

General Description

The F148 provides three bits of binary coded output representing the position of the highest order active input, along with an output indicating the presence of any active input. It is easily expanded via input and output enables to provide priority encoding over many bits.

Features

- Encodes eight data lines in priority
- Provides 3-bit binary priority code
- Input enable capability
- Signals when data is present on any input
- Cascadable for priority encoding of n bits

Ordering Code:

Order Number	Package Number	Package Description
74F148SC	M16A	16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150 Narrow
74F148SJ	M16D	16-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide
74F148PC	N16E	16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300 Wide

Devices also available in Tape and Reel. Specify by appending the suffix letter "X" to the ordering code.

Logic Symbols

IEEE/IEC
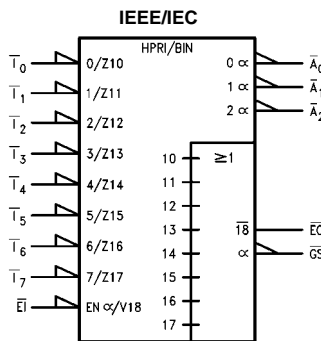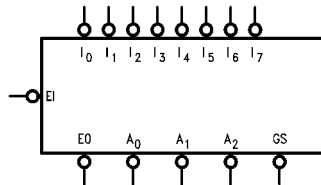
Connection Diagram
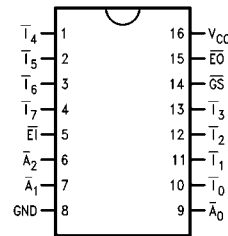
Truth Table

Inputs									Outputs				
$\overline{EI}$	$\overline{I_0}$	$\overline{I_1}$	$\overline{I_2}$	$\overline{I_3}$	$\overline{I_4}$	$\overline{I_5}$	$\overline{I_6}$	$\overline{I_7}$	$\overline{GS}$	$\overline{A_0}$	$\overline{A_1}$	$\overline{A_2}$	$\overline{EO}$
H	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H
L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L
L	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	L	H	L	L	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	L	L	H	L	H
L	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	L	H
L	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	L	L	L	H	H
L	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	L	H	H
L	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	L	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Immaterial

DS009480   www.fairchildsemi.com

Unit Loading/Fan Out

Pin Names	Description	U.L. HIGH/LOW	Input I_{IH}/I_{IL} Output I_{OH}/I_{OL}
$\overline{I}_0$	Priority Input (Active LOW)	1.0/1.0	20 µA/–0.6 mA
$\overline{I}_1$–$\overline{I}_7$	Priority Inputs (Active LOW)	1.0/2.0	20 µA/–1.2 mA
$\overline{EI}$	Enable Input (Active LOW)	1.0/1.0	20 µA/–0.6 mA
$\overline{EO}$	Enable Output (Active LOW)	50/33.3	–1 mA/20 mA
$\overline{GS}$	Group Signal Output (Active LOW)	50/33.3	–1 mA/20 mA
$\overline{A}_0$–$\overline{A}_2$	Address Outputs (Active LOW)	50/33.3	–1 mA/20 mA

Functional Description

The F148 8-input priority encoder accepts data from eight active LOW inputs ($\overline{I}_0$–$\overline{I}_7$) and provides a binary representation on the three active LOW outputs. A priority is assigned to each input so that when two or more inputs are simultaneously active, the input with the highest priority is represented on the output, with input line 7 having the highest priority. A HIGH on the Enable Input ($\overline{EI}$) will force all outputs to the inactive (HIGH) state and allow new data to settle without producing erroneous information at the outputs. A Group Signal output ($\overline{GS}$) and Enable Output ($\overline{EO}$) are provided along with the three priority data outputs ($\overline{A}_2$, $\overline{A}_1$, $\overline{A}_0$). $\overline{GS}$ is active LOW when any input is LOW: this indicates when any input is active. $\overline{EO}$ is active LOW when all inputs are HIGH. Using the Enable Output along with the Enable Input allows cascading for priority encoding on any number of input signals. Both $\overline{EO}$ and $\overline{GS}$ are in the inactive HIGH state when the Enable Input is HIGH.

Logic Diagram
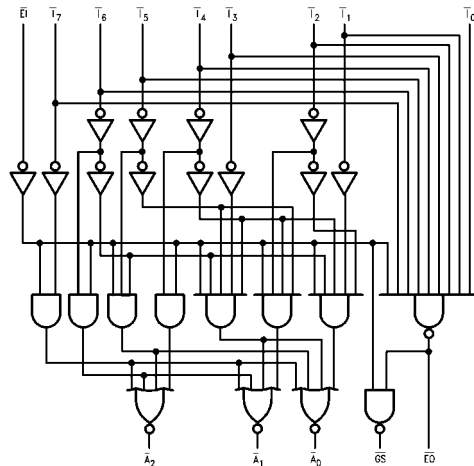
Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Application

16-Input Priority Encoder
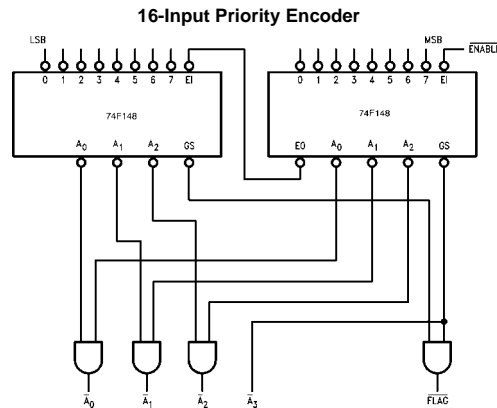
Absolute Maximum Ratings(Note 1)

Storage Temperature	−65°C to +150°C
Ambient Temperature under Bias	−55°C to +125°C
Junction Temperature under Bias	−55°C to +150°C
V_{CC} Pin Potential to Ground Pin	−0.5V to +7.0V
Input Voltage (Note 2)	−0.5V to +7.0V
Input Current (Note 2)	−30 mA to +5.0 mA
Voltage Applied to Output	
in HIGH State (with V_{CC} = 0V)	
Standard Output	−0.5V to V_{CC}
3-STATE Output	−0.5V to +5.5V
Current Applied to Output	
in LOW State (Max)	twice the rated I_{OL} (mA)

Recommended Operating Conditions

Free Air Ambient Temperature	0°C to +70°C
Supply Voltage	+4.5V to +5.5V

Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings are values beyond which the device may be damaged or have its useful life impaired. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied.

Note 2: Either voltage limit or current limit is sufficient to protect inputs.
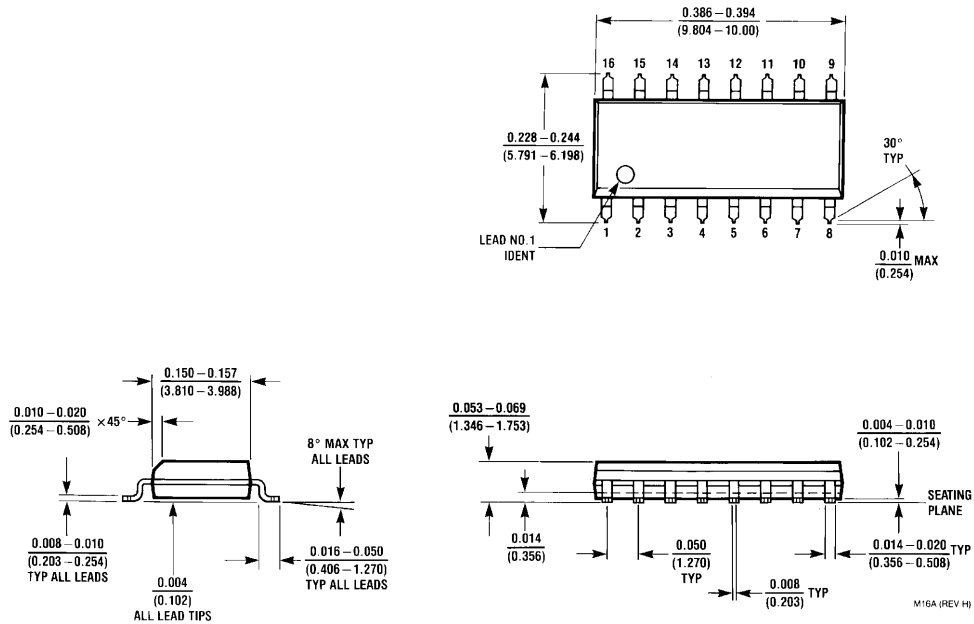
DC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Units	V_{CC}	Conditions
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage		2.0			V		Recognized as a HIGH Signal
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage				0.8	V		Recognized as a LOW Signal
V_{CD}	Input Clamp Diode Voltage				−1.2	V	Min	I_{IN} = −18 mA
V_{OH}	Output HIGH	10% V_{CC}	2.5			V	Min	I_{OH} = −1 mA
	Voltage	5% V_{CC}	2.7					I_{OH} = −1 mA
V_{OL}	Output LOW	10% V_{CC}			0.5	V	Min	I_{OL} = 20 mA
	Voltage							
I_{IH}	Input HIGH				5.0	μA	Max	V_{IN} = 2.7V
	Current							
I_{BVI}	Input HIGH Current				7.0	μA	Max	V_{IN} = 7.0V
	Breakdown Test							
I_{CEX}	Output High				50	μA	Max	V_{OUT} = V_{CC}
	Leakage Current							
V_{ID}	Input Leakage		4.75			V	0.0	I_{ID} = 1.9 μA
	Test							All Other Pins Grounded
I_{OD}	Output Leakage				3.75	μA	0.0	V_{IOD} = 150 mV
	Circuit Current							All Other Pins Grounded
I_{IL}	Input LOW				−0.6	mA	Max	V_{IN} = 0.5V ($\bar{I}_0$, $\overline{EI}$)
	Current				−1.2	mA		V_{IN} = 0.5V ($\bar{I}_1$–$\bar{I}_7$)
I_{OS}	Output Short-Circuit Current		−60		−150	mA	Max	V_{OUT} = 0V
I_{CCH}	Power Supply Current				35	mA	Max	V_O = HIGH
I_{CCL}	Power Supply Current				35	mA	Max	V_O = LOW

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AC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	$T_A = +25°C$ $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ $C_L = 50$ pF			$T_A = 0°C$ to $+70°C$ $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ $C_L = 50$ pF		Units
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay	3.0	7.0	9.0	3.0	10.0	ns
t_{PHL}	$\bar{I}_n$ to $\bar{A}_n$	3.0	8.0	10.5	3.0	12.0	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay	2.5	5.0	6.5	2.5	7.5	ns
t_{PHL}	$\bar{I}_n$ to $\overline{EO}$	2.5	5.5	7.5	2.5	8.5	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay	2.5	7.0	9.0	2.5	10.0	ns
t_{PHL}	$\bar{I}_n$ to $\overline{GS}$	2.5	6.0	8.0	2.5	9.0	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay	2.5	6.5	8.5	2.5	9.5	ns
t_{PHL}	$\overline{EI}$ to $\bar{A}_n$	2.5	6.0	8.0	2.5	9.0	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay	2.5	5.0	7.0	2.5	8.0	ns
t_{PHL}	$\overline{EI}$ to $\overline{GS}$	2.5	6.0	7.5	2.5	8.5	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay	2.5	5.5	7.0	2.5	8.0	ns
t_{PHL}	$\overline{EI}$ to $\overline{EO}$	3.0	8.0	10.5	3.0	12.0	

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

0.386 − 0.394
(9.804 − 10.00)

16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9

0.228 − 0.244
(5.791 − 6.198)

30°
TYP

LEAD NO.1
IDENT

1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8

0.010 MAX
(0.254)

0.010 − 0.020
(0.254 − 0.508) ×45°

0.150 − 0.157
(3.810 − 3.988)

8° MAX TYP
ALL LEADS

0.008 − 0.010
(0.203 − 0.254)
TYP ALL LEADS

0.004
(0.102)
ALL LEAD TIPS

0.016 − 0.050
(0.406 − 1.270)
TYP ALL LEADS

0.053 − 0.069
(1.346 − 1.753)

0.004 − 0.010
(0.102 − 0.254)

SEATING
PLANE

0.014
(0.356)

0.050
(1.270)
TYP

0.008
(0.203) TYP

0.014 − 0.020 TYP
(0.356 − 0.508)

M16A (REV H)

16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150 Narrow
Package Number M16A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)

10.2±0.1
-A-

0.47 TYP

16   9

7.8

3.9

5.3±0.1
-B-

⌒ 0.2 C B A
ALL LEAD TIPS

PIN #1 IDENT.

1   8

16   15   10   9

5.01 TYP

9.27 TYP

(2.13 TYP)

1   2   7   8

1.27 TYP   0.6 TYP

LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION

ALL LEAD TIPS
⌒ 0.1 C

2.1 MAX.

-C-

1.27 TYP

1.8±0.1

0.15±0.05

0.35-0.51
⊕ 0.12 Ⓜ C A

DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS

SEE DETAIL A

0.15-0.25
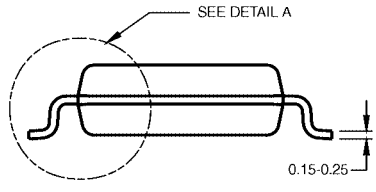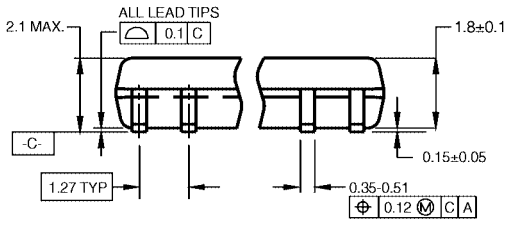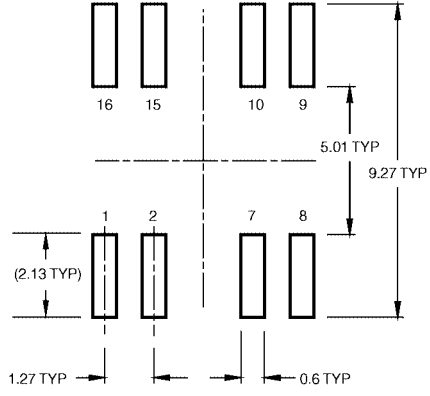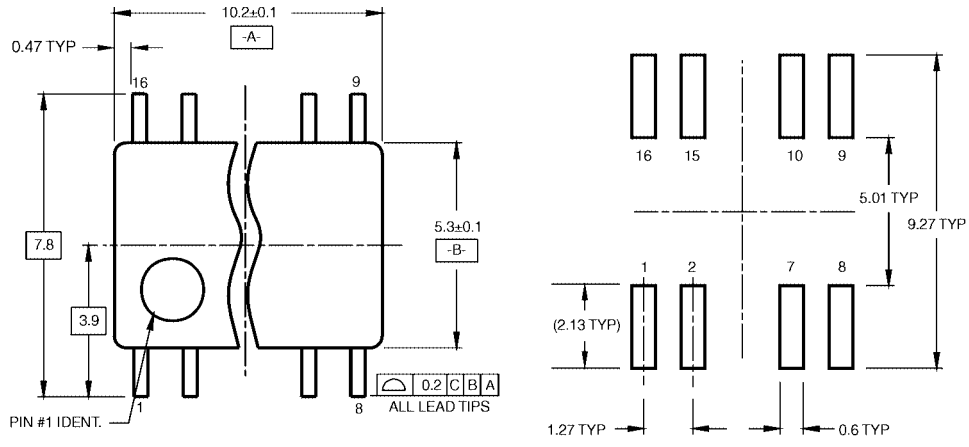
NOTES:
A. CONFORMS TO EIAJ EDR-7320 REGISTRATION,
   ESTABLISHED IN DECEMBER, 1998.
B. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
C. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF BURRS, MOLD
   FLASH, AND TIE BAR EXTRUSIONS.

M16DRevB1

7° TYP

GAGE PLANE

0°-8° TYP

0.25

0.60±0.15

1.25

SEATING PLANE

DETAIL A
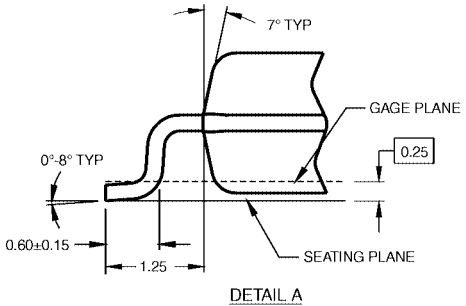
16-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide
Package Number M16D

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)

16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300 Wide
Package Number N16E

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2. A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

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