AT89STK-03 Starter Kit for AT8xC5122 & AT83C5123

Hardware User Guide



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Section 1

Introduction

This document describes the MCU demonstration board included in AT89STK-03 Starter Kit dedicated to the AT8xC5122 & AT83C5123 Smart Card Reader microcontrollers.

This board enables to test the microcontrollers by using demonstration software and/or start the development of applications.

1.1 Features The AT8xC5122 & AT83C5123 demonstration board provides the following features:

- Support of three packages :
 - PLCC 68
 - VQFP 64
 - PLCC 28
- On-board configurable power supply using a low drop regulator powered by :
 - an external power converter
 - an external battery
 - the USB interface
- ISO7816 Smart Card connector
- SIM Smart Card connector
- On-board reset, INT1, In-System Programming and USB detach switches
- EEPROM 24C256 socket for code storage
- Power, ALE, RS232 Rx /Tx, and 7 general purpose LEDs
- USB, SPI and RS232 hardware connectors
- Test points
- Two 48x2 headers

Figure 1-1. AT8xC5122 & AT83C5123 Evaluation Board











Introduction







Section 2

Hardware Description

2.1 Block Diagram





Power Supply	The on-board power supply electronics enable various power supply configurations.
	The power source can be:
	 VBus from USB interface (USB connector)
	 An external power converter (9V DC connector)
	 9V Battery (9V BATT connector)
	 Laboratory Power Supply (LAB PWR connector)
	The power source selection is done by means of a jumper. The jumper must be set accordingly with the selected power source. The input of laboratory power supply is not controlled by the jumper. This source is directly applied to the input of the low drop regulator.
	Any power supply (including the Laboratory Power Supply) can be turned on/off by using the red switch (POWER). Once the power is established, the power LED (PWR) becomes red. A low drop regulator is used to deliver a 3.6V or a 5V voltage.

The low drop regulator can be bypassed by means of "REG. BYPASS" jumper. In this case the power source is directly applied on the MCU. Extreme care must be taken in using this feature and it is recommended to use it only with a Laboratory Power Supply perfectly stable and controlled.

The demonstration board is protected by a fuse soldered on board. In case the fuse blows, it is possible to bypass it by adding a solder gout on the solder pad next to the fuse on the component side of the board until its replacement. Once the fuse is replaced, the solder gout must be removed from the bypass pad.

Jumper Position	Power Supply	Min	Мах	Unit	Comments
USB	USB interface	4.3	5.5	V	- Default configuration
					- Applicable when CPU demonstration board is used alone
USB_LMT	USB interface				 Applicable when CPU demonstration board is plugged in the C51 generic board
					- This configuration prevents the electronics of CPU and C51 generic board from drawing inrush currents from USB interface
DC_IN	External power supply	7.0	9.0	V	Applicable when the board is fed by an external power converter
BATT	Battery	6.5	9.0	V	Applicable when the board is fed by an external battery

Table 2-1. Power supply specifications and configurations



2.2.1 Regulator Output Voltage Selection & Power On





The 3.6V output can be changed by means of R4 resistor (solder side). The output voltage equation is:

$$R4 = R3 \times \frac{Vref}{Vout - Vref}$$

 $Vref = 1.20V, R3 = 1M\Omega$

2.3 C51 Settings

- **INT1 Switch** The INT1 switch can be disabled by removing the solder gout from the solder pad SW36 on the solder side of the CPU demonstration board.
- 2.3.2 EA Jumper

2.3.1

EA Jumper	Description	Comments
ON	Code fetched from an external memory	
OFF	Code fetched from MCU's internal memory	Default configuration

- **2.3.3** ALE led The ALE led reports the MCU state. It can be disabled by removing the solder gout from the solder pad SW4 on solder side of the board.
- 2.3.4 Reset The push button is provided to generate a warm reset.
- 2.3.5 Crystal The 8 Mhz crystal can be removed in order to be placed next to the appropriate package (PLCC68 or PLCC28). The load capacitors are disabled by default because the internal oscillator of the MCU has been designed to work without them. However these capacitors can be enabled by adding a solder gout on the solder pads SW34 and SW35 on the solder side of the board.

2.4 Features Description

2.4.1 LEDs Settings 11 LEDs are provided.

Name	Color	Description
PWR	Red	Power Supply status
ALE	Green	MCU activity status - This led is enabled by a solder gout on the solder pad SW4
LED0	Green	General purpose led - Connected to P3.2 - Enabled by LED0 jumper
LED1	Green	General purpose led - Connected to P3.4 - Enabled by LED1 jumper



Hardware Description

Name	Color	Description
LED2	Green	General purpose led - Connected to P3.6 - Enabled by LED2 jumper or SW21 solder pad
LED3	Green	General purpose led - Connected to P3.7 - Enabled by LED3 jumper or SW22 solder pad
LED4	Green	General purpose led - Connected to P4.3 (Only on PLCC68 / VQFP64 packages) - Enabled by LED4 jumper
LED5	Green	General purpose led - Connected to P4.4 (Only on PLCC68 / VQFP64 packages) - Enabled by LED5 jumper
LED6	Green	General purpose led - Connected to P4.5 (Only on PLCC68 / VQFP64 packages) - Enabled by LED6 jumper or SW25 solder pad
тх	Green	Serial Transmission Line Status - Connected to TXD / P3.1 - Enabled by SW28 solder pad
RX	Red	Serial Reception Line Status - Connected to RXD / P3.0 - Enabled by SW29 solder pad

2.4.2 USB Peripheral All the required hardware to develop a USB firmware is available and includes:

- a USB connector
- 2 test points D+ / D-
- a DETACH pushbutton which enables to connect / disconnect the pull-up on D+ and then to simulate an USB Attach/Detach operation. This avoids removals and insertions of the USB cable.
- SPI An SPI interface is available.

2.4.4 RS232 All the required hardware to manage a RS232C interface is available. Tx and Rx can be connected to the LEDs (Rx and Tx) by means of SW28 and SW29 solder pads on solder side of the board.

- 9 pin SUBD connector
- Transceiver MAX202
- 2.4.5 SIM Alternate Card

2.4.3

- The following hardware is supplied:
 - SIM connector
 - power supply jumper

SIM	PWR
5V power supply	3.3V power supply
5V 3.3V	5V 3.3V

2.4.6 PLL Filter 1

1. PLCC68 / VQFP64

PLL Filter is composed by C7, C10, R9

2. PLCC28

PLL filter is composed by C25, R16, C26.



2.4.7 EEPROM Settings This MCU demonstration board supports different versions of the AT8XC5122 and AT83C23 microcontrollers:

- Flash versions
- CRAM versions
- ROM versions

and different versions of embedded bootloaders (DPW, DRV, DSU).

PLCC68 package is only available in CRAM version but it possible to have it function in flash mode by adding an external 256Kb (32KB x 8) E2PROM on the 8 pin DIP socket. It is possible to write protect the E2PROM by adding a jumper on the WP location.

The demonstration board is configured to work with parts implementing the latest version of the bootloader (DSU or upper versions). If parts implementing older versions are used, headers must be added on A0 ,A1, P36, P37, P42, P43 locations and the configuration of the board must changed accordingly.

	Bootloader		
Configuration of the board	DPW	DRV	DSU
Jumper on A0	Yes	No	No
Jumper on A1	No	No	No
Jumper on P36	Yes	No	No
Jumper on P37	Yes	No	No
Jumper on P42	Yes	No	No
Jumper on P43	Yes	No	No
Solder gout on SW18	No	Yes	Yes
Solder gout on SW26	No	Yes	Yes

Table 2-2. E2PROM setting	Table	2-2.	E2PROM	settinas
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Refer to bootloader datasheets for further information.

2.5 2 x 48 headers These headers support the optional C51 generic board.





Section 3

Part Programming

This section applies only to versions AT85C5122, AT85EC5122 and AT89C5122. The method to program the part depends on the version of the bootloader which is embedded in a ROM memory. The bootloader version is defined by three letters which can be found on the part marking.



3.1	Bootloader DPW	Ensure you are familiar with the DPW bootloader datasheet before programming the part.
		Configure the MCU demonstration board following Table 2-2 on page 9.
3.1.1	ISP mode (In System Programming)	When no E2PROM is connected to the MCU, the bootloader works automatically in ISP mode. It waits for instructions coming from an external program like FLIP through serial or USB interfaces. FLIP is a software interface which enables to communicate with the bootloader in order to program the part by transferring the code in the internal CRAM (volatile program memory) and execute the code.

Table 3-1. Programming the MCU with FLIP

Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
USB	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION - Set the POWER switch in OFF position - Remove any E2P present on the DIP socket - Connect a USB cable between demo board and PC. If an RS232C cable is present, the USB interface is selected by default - Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board - Set the POWER switch in ON position > Result : PWR ON and ALE leds are switched on > Trouble shooting : check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	 Any E2P connected to C5122 prevents from working in ISP mode with FLIP DPW bootloader is supported by FLIP since version V1.8.8 Area from 7FFD to 07FFF is reserved for bootloader configuration
	PROGRAMMING PART	
	- Run FLIP	
	- Select part at8xc5122 for FLIP 1.8.8 or part at8xc5122_dpw for FLIP 2.x.x	
	- Establish an USB communication	
	> Results :	
	- Bootloader Vers = 1.1.2	
	- DeviceBoot Ids = 02 00	
	- Start Application button becomes red	
	- Select Erase, Blank check, Program and Verify options if part is running for the first time, otherwise just select Program and Verify	
	- Load the code file (Intel hex format) into FLIP buffer	
	- Click on Run button	
	- Click on Start Application button	



Table 3-1. Programming the MCU with FLIP

Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
RS232C	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION	
	- Set the POWER switch in OFF position	
	- Remove any USB cable connected to demoboard	
	- Remove any E2P present on DIP socket	
	- Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board	
	- Connect a RS232C cable between demo board and PC	
	- Set the POWER switch in ON position	
	> Result : PWR ON and ALE leds are switched on	
	> Trouble shooting : check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	
	PROGRAMMING PART	
	- Run FLIP	
	- Select part at8xc5122 for FLIP 1.8.8 or part at8xc5122_dpw for FLIP 2.x.x	
	- Select a RS232C communication	
	- Establish a serial communication with the appropriate COM number and a baudrate comprised between 1200 and 38400.	
	> Results :	
	- Bootloader Vers = 1.1.2	
	- DeviceBoot Ids = 02 00	
	- Start Application button becomes red	
	- Select Erase, Blank check, Program and Verify options if part is running for the first time, otherwise just select Program.	
	- Load the code file (Intel hex format) into FLIP buffer	
	- Click on Run button	
	- Click on Start Application button	

3.1.2 Execution mode

When the E2PROM is connected to ports P4.2 and P4.3 or P3.6 and P3.7, the bootloader works automatically in execution mode. At reset, it transfers the code from the E2PROM to the internal CRAM (volatile program memory) and execute it. The E2PROM must contain a valid code. As the bootloader does not support E2PROM programming functions, the E2PROM must be programmed by external programmer or by a specific code which is programmed in CRAM and which behaves as a bootloader. This code programs the E2PROM by the code received from FLIP.



Table 3-2. Programming the E2PROM with FLIP

Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
USB	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION	DPW bootloader does not provide
interface	- Set the POWER switch in OFF position	E2P programming functions. It is
	- Remove any E2P present on DIL8 socket	necessary to download and execute
	- Connect a USB cable between demo board and PC. If an RS232C cable is present, the USB interface is selected by default	program the external E2P by means
	 Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board Set the POWER switch in ON position 	
	> Result : PWR ON and ALE leds are switched on	
	> Trouble shooting : check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	
	PROGRAMMING EXTERNAL E2P	
	- Run FLIP	
	- Select part at8xc5122 for FLIP 1.8.8 or part at8xc5122_dpw for FLIP 2.x.x	
	- Establish a USB communication	
	- Select Program and Verify options	
	- Load c5122-at24c-loader-0_6_0.hex file	
	- Click on Run button	
	- Click on Start Application button	
	- Re-establish an USB communication	
	> Results :	
	- Bootloader Vers =1.1.2	
	- DeviceBoot Ids = E0 00	
	- Start Application button becomes red	
	- Select Program and Verify options	
	- Load the user code into FLIP buffer	
	- Edit FLIP buffer	
	 Configure the area from 07FFD to 07FFF according to the wanted options (Refer to bootloader datasheet). A common configuration is : 	
	07FFD = FDh	
	07FFE = MSB (user code size)	
	07FFF = LSB (user code size)	
	- Select Whole buffer in buffer options menu (to program the whole buffer in the E2P)	
	 Insert an 24C256 E2P device into the demoboard's DIP socket without switching off the demo board, otherwise the loader code will be lost. 	
	- Click on Run button (the loader running in CRAM programs the external E2P with the code received fom FLIP)	
	- No need to click on start application	
	- Reset the MCU by means of RESET switch to execute the code programmed in the external E2P. (If external E2P is present, the bootloader downloads the code from external E2P and execute it)	



Table 3-2. Programming the E2PROM with FLIP

Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
RS232C	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION	
interface	- Set the POWER switch in OFF position	
	- Remove any E2P present on DIL8 socket	
	- Connect a USB cable between demo board and PC. If an RS232C cable is present, the USB interface is selected by default	
	- Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board	
	- Set the POWER switch in ON position	
	> Result : PWR ON and ALE leds are switched on	
	> Trouble shooting : check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	
	- NULL FLIF	
	- Select part atoxcoll22 for FLIF 1.0.0 or part atoxcoll22_upw for FLIF 2.x.x	
	Establish a social communication with the appropriate COM number and a baudrate	
	comprised between 1200 and 38400.	
	- Select Program and Verify options	
	- Load c5122DPW-at24c-loader-0_6_0.hex file	
	- Click on Run button	
	- Click on Start Application button	
	- Establish a serial communication with the appropriate COM number and a baudrate comprised between 1200 and 38400.	
	> Results :	
	- Bootloader Vers =1.1.2	
	- DeviceBoot lds = E0 00	
	- Start Application button becomes red	
	- Select Program and Verify options	
	- Load the user code into FLIP buffer	
	- Edit FLIP buffer	
	- Configure the area from 07FFD to 07FFF according to the wanted options (Refer to bootloader datasheet). A common configuration is :	
	07FFD = FDh	
	07FFE = MSB (user code size)	
	07FFF = LSB (user code size)	
	- Select Whole buffer in buffer options menu (to program the whole buffer in the E2P)	
	 Insert an 24C256 E2P device into the demoboard's DIL8 socket without switching off the demo board, otherwise the loader code will be lost. 	
	- Click on Run button (the loader running in CRAM programs the external E2P with the code received fom FLIP)	
	- No need to click on start application	
	- Reset the MCU by means of RESET switch to execute the code programmed in the external E2P. (If external E2P is present, the bootloader downloads the code from external E2P and execute it)	

Bootloader I	RV Ensure you are familiar with the DRV bootloader datasheet before programming the part.
	Configure the MCU demonstration board following Table 2-2 on page 9.
ISP Mode	■ CRAM version
	The bootloader enters automatically in ISP mode with this version after power up or res- set sequences and waits for commands from FLIP as there is no code available to run. When the bootloader is running in ISP mode, the ALE led blinks.
	■ FLASH version
	The ISP mode must invoked manually by holding down the ISP switch (P3.7=0) during power up or reset sequences. When the bootloader is running in ISP mode, the ALE led blinks.
Execution mod	■ CRAM version
	The execution mode must be invoked manually from FLIP. ALE Led remains on perma- nently during this mode.
	■ FLASH version
	The execution mode does not request specific action. The application code runs auto- matically after power up or reset sequence. ALE Led remains on permanently during this mode.
	Notes: 1. The external E2PROM works only with the PLCC68 package. It enables to obtain a flash equivalent solution as the PLCC68 is only available in CRAM version. For the others packages, order the appropriate part as the E2PROM is implemented inside the package.
	2. The programming of internal or external E2PROM is automatically handled by the bootloader.



Table 3-3. Programming with bootloader DRV

External E2P	Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
Not Present (AT85 like)	USB	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION - Set the POWER switch in OFF position - Connect an USB cable between demo board and PC. If an RS232C cable is present, the USB interface is selected by default - Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board - Set the POWER switch in ON position. > Result : PWR ON led is switched on and ALE led is blinking > Trouble shooting : Check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted PROGRAMMING PART - Run FLIP - Select part at8xc5122 - Establish a USB communication > Result : > Results : - Bootloader Vers = 1.2.0 - DeviceBoot Ids = 00 03 - Two start applications buttons are displayed in red colour : - CRAM Start Application (for at85c5122 parts) - FLASH Start Application (for at85c5122 parts) - FLASH Start Application (for at89c5122 parts) - Select Traes, Blank check, Program and Verify options if part is running for the first time, otherwise just select Program and Verify - Load the code file (Intel hex format) into FLIP buffer - Edit FLIP buffer and check if configuration byte located at address 07FFD is correct (Refer to bootloader datasheet) - Only security bit can be applied to this part version - Select Whole buffer in buffer options menu - Click on Run button	 DRV bootloader is supported by FLIP since version V2.1.1 DRV bootloader is unable to differentiate CRAM and FLASH parts. This is why two Start applications are available. The right start application must be clicked accordingly to the used part There are some areas reserved for the bootloader. Refer to bootloader datasheet.



Table 3-3. Programming with bootloader DRV

External E2P	Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
Present (AT89 like)	USB interface	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION - Set the POWER switch in OFF position - Connect a USB cable between demo board and PC. If an RS232C cable is present, the USB interface is selected by default - Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board - Set the POWER switch in ON position. While holding down the ISP switch, press and release the reset switch to invoke the ISP mode (Note : don't miss this step as it is very important to work around a USB bug when invoking the ISP mode) > Result : PWR ON led is switched on and ALE led is blinking > Trouble shooting : Check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	 Setting hardware condition P3.7=0 during power on or reset will force the bootloader to enter in ISP mode with FLIP DRV bootloader supports E2P write functions to program the external E2P. The area from 07FFD to 07FFF can be configured by means of FLIP's GUI. It is recommended to check the configuration by editing the FLIP buffer from 07FFF to 07FFF
		 PROGRAMMING EXTERNAL E2P Run FLIP Select part at8xc5122 Establish a USB communication > Results : if a Software Security Error windows comes up, just click OK. This windows just warns that the part security bit is activated. In this case, an erase operation is mandatory before programming the part Select Erase, Blank Check, Program and Verify options Load the user code into FLIP buffer Edit FLIP buffer Configure the area from 07FFD to 07FFF according to the wanted options (Refer to bootloader datasheet). A common configuration is : 07FFD = 08h 07FFF = MSB (user code size) 07FFF = LSB (user code size) Select Whole buffer in buffer options menu Click on Run button Click on FLASH Start Application button to execute the user code 	



Table 3-3. Programming with bootloader DRV

External E2P Inter	rface Pe	erform the following actions	Comments
Not RS23 present (AT83 like)	32C DI - S - F - C - C bo - S >	EMO BOARD CONFIGURATION Set the POWER switch in OFF position Remove any USB cable connected to demoboard Connect a RS232C cable between demo board and PC Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo oard Set the POWER switch in ON position. > Result : PWR ON and ALE leds are switched on > Trouble shooting : check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	 Versions of FLIP equal or greater than 2.1.1 do not support RS232C interface for at8xc5122 device. A workaround consists to select part at89c51rc2 and RS232C interface. Bootloader DRV only supports a baudrate of 115200 baud for RS232C interface.
	PF - F - S - S - S - E ba - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	ROGRAMMING PART Run FLIP Select part at88c51rc2 Select a RS232C communication Establish a serial communication with the appropriate COM number and a audrate of 115200 baud -> Results : - Bootloader Vers = 1.2.0 - DeviceBoot Ids = 00 03 - Start Application button becomes red /ARNING : Don't care about and don't change the other available options accept the reset option close to the start application command Select Erase, Blank Check, Program and Verify options if part is running for the rst time, otherwise just select Program (Verify command is long to execute) Load the code file (Intel hex format) into FLIP buffer Edit FLIP buffer and check if configuration byte located at address 07FFD is orrect (Refer to bootloader datasheet) - Only security bit can be applied to this part ersion Select Whole buffer in buffer options menu Click on Run button Select reset option (if this option is not selected, the user code is not executed) Click on Start Application button	



Table 3-3. Frogramming with bootloader Dry	Table 3-3.	Programming	with	bootloader	DRV
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External E2P	Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
E2P Present (AT85 like)	Interface RS232C interface	Perform the following actions DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION - Set the POWER switch in OFF position - Remove any USB cable connected to demoboard - Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board - While holding down the ISP switch, set the POWER switch to the ON position. -> Result : PWR ON and ALE leds are switched on > Trouble shooting : Check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted PROGRAMMING EXTERNAL E2P - Run FLIP - Select part at88c51rc2 - Select part at88c51rc2 - Select part at88c51rc2 - Select part at88c51rc2 - Select a RS232C communication - Establish a serial communication with the appropriate COM number and a baudrate of 115200 baud > Results : - Bootloader Vers = 1.2.0 - DeviceBoot Ids = 00 03 - Start Application button becomes red WARNING : Don't care about and don't change the other available options except the reset option close to the start application command - Select Erase, Blank Check, Program and Verify options if part is running for the time, otherwise avoidto select Verify command as it is long to execute - Load the user code into FLIP buffer - Edit FLIP buffer - Configure the area from 07FFD to 07FFF according to the wanted o	Comments - Setting hardware condition P3.7=0 during power on or reset will force the bootloader to enter in ISP mode with FLIP - DRV bootloader supports E2P write functions to program the external E2P.
	1		1



3.3	Bootloader DSU	The DSU bootloader fixes a USB bug present in the DRV bootloader. Therefore the
		DSU bootloader has the same features as the DRV bootloader.

Ensure you are familiar with the DSU bootloader datasheet before programming the part.

Configure the MCU demonstration board following Table 2-2 on page 9.

3.3.1 ISP Mode ■ CRAM version

The bootloader enters automatically in ISP mode with this version after power up or resset sequences and waits for commands from FLIP as there is no code available to run. When the bootloader is running in ISP mode, the ALE led blinks.

FLASH version

The ISP mode must be invoked manually by holding down the ISP switch (P3.7=0) during power up or reset sequences. When the bootloader is running in ISP mode, the ALE led blinks.

3.3.2 Execution mode ■ CRAM version

The execution mode must be invoked manually from FLIP. ALE Led remains on permanently during this mode.

FLASH version

The execution mode does not request specific action. The application code runs automatically after power up or reset sequence. ALE Led remains on permanently during this mode.

- Notes: 1. The external E2PROM works only with the PLCC68 package. It enables to get a flash equivalent solution as the PLCC68 is only available in CRAM version. For the others packages, order the appropriate part as the E2PROM is implemented inside the package.
 - 2. The programming of internal or external E2PROM is automatically handled by the bootloader



Part Programming

Table 3-4.	Programming with	bootloader	DSU
	i logianning with	bootioudoi	000

E2PROM	Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
Not	USB	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION	- DSU bootloader is supported by FLIP
present		- Set the POWER switch in OFF position	since version V2.2.0
(AT85 like)		Connect a USB cable between demo board and PC. If an RS232C cable is present, the USB interface is selected by default	- There are some areas reserved for the bootloader. Refer to bootloader
		- Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board	datasheet.
		- Set the POWER switch in ON position.	
		> Result : PWR ON led is switched on and ALE led is blinking	
		> Trouble shooting : Check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	
			This operating mode is applicable from
		PROGRAMMING PART	FLIP 2.4.0
		- Run FLIP	
		- Select part AT8XC5122	
		- Establish a USB communication	
		> Results :	
		- Bootloader Vers = 1.2.1	05.000
		- DeviceBoot Ids = 85 04	85 means CRAM version
		- Start application buttons is displayed in red colour	
		- The configuration of the firmware present on the device is displayed :	
		+ Boot Loader Jump Bit (checked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ Lock bit (checked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ Size bit (ckecked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ User Code Lengh = size of the user's code	
		Note : only lock bit parameter is applicable for this version of the part.	
		- If a Software Security Error windows comes up, just click OK. This window just warns that the part security bit is activated. In this case, an Erase operation is mandatory before programming the part	
		- Select Erase, Blank check, Program and Verify options if part is running for the first time, otherwise just select Program and Verify	
		- Load the code file (Intel hex format) into FLIP buffer	
		- Click on Run button.	
		- Click on Start Application button or press the reset switch to execute the code	
		Note : it is necessary to program the part after each power off as the CRAM is a volatile program memory	



Table 3-4. Programming with bootloader DSU

E2PROM	Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
Present	USB	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION	- Setting hardware condition P3.7=0
(AT89 like)		- Set the POWER switch in OFF position	during power on or reset will force the
		- Connect a USB cable between demo board and PC. If an RS232C cable is present, the USB interface is selected by default	bootloader to enter in ISP mode with FLIP
		- Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board	- DSU bootloader supports E2P write functions to program the external E2P.
		- While holding down the ISP switch, set the POWER switch in ON position to invoke the ISP mode	- The area from 07FFD to 07FFF can be configured by means of FLIP's GUI.
		> Result : PWR ON led is switched on and ALE led is blinking	It is recommended to check the
		> Trouble shooting : Check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	from 07FFF to 07FFF
		PART PROGRAMMING	
		- Run FLIP	
		- Select part at8xc5122	
		- Establish a USB communication	
		> Results :	
		- Bootloader Vers = 1.2.1	
		- DeviceBoot Ids = 89 04	
		- Start application buttons is displayed in red colour	
		- The configuration of the firmware present on the device is displayed :	
		+ Boot Loader Jump Bit (checked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ Lock bit (checked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ Size bit (ckecked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ User Code Lengh = size of the user's code	
		- If a Software Security Error windows comes up, just click OK. This window just warns that the part security bit is activated. In this case, an	
		Erase operation is mandatory before programming the part	
		- Select Erase, Blank Check, Program and Verity options	
		- Load the user code into FLIP buffer	
		07FFDh to 07FFFh - No operation is requested from the user, but the user is free to change the default parameters set by FLIP :	
		+ Sizebit = 1	
		+ User Code Lengh = size of the user's code	
		- Click on Run button	
		+ Boot Loader Jmp Bit, Lock bit, size bit and User Cod Length are updated oln the GUI of FLIP after part programming and according to the configuration set the FLIP's buffer from 07FFDh to 07FFFh	
		+ When the part is programmed, it is possible to change the individual bits by checking the box on the GUI if FLIP. They are changed on the fly in the internal E2PROM by the bootloader.	
		+ Note : when the lock bit is set, the part is set in protected mode at once and it is not possible to read, write and perform any parameter change just after.	
		The only way to remove the protection mode is to erase the part.	
		- Click on the start application button or press the reset switch or power the demo board off and on to execute the code	



Part Programming

Table 3-4.	Programming with	bootloader DSU
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E2PROM	Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
Not present (AT85 like)	RS232C	DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION - Set the POWER switch in OFF position - Remove any USB cable connected to demoboard - Connect a RS232C cable between demo board and PC - Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board - Set the POWER switch in ON position. > Result : PWR ON led is switched on and ALE led is blinking > Trouble shooting : Check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted	 Versions of FLIP equal or greater than 2.1.1 do not support RS232C interface for at8xc5122 device. A workaround consists to select part at89c51rc2 and RS232C interface. Bootloader DSU only supports a baudrate of 115200 baud for RS232C interface.
		- Select AT8XC5122 part	
		- Select a RS232C communication	
		- Establish a serial communication with the appropriate COM number and a baudrate of 115200 baud	
		> Results :	
		- Bootloader Vers = 1.2.1	
		- DeviceBoot Ids = 85 04	85 means CRAM version
		- Start Application button becomes red	
		- The configuration of the firmware present on the device is displayed :	
		+ Boot Loader Jump Bit (checked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ Lock bit (checked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ Size bit (ckecked=1, unckecked=0)	
		+ User Code Lengh = size of the user's code	
		Note : only lock bit parameter is applicable for this version of the part.	
		- If a Software Security Error windows comes up, just click OK. This window just warns that the part security bit is activated. In this case, an Erase operation is mandatory before programming the part	
		- Select Erase, Blank Check, Program and Verify options if part is running for the first time, otherwise just select Program as Verify command is long to execute	
		- Load the code file (Intel hex format) into FLIP buffer	
		- Click on Run button	
		- Click on Start Application button or press the reset switch to execute the code	
		Note : it is necessary to program the part after each power off as the CRAM is a volatile program memory	



Table 3-4. Programming with bootloader DSU

E2PROM	Interface	Perform the following actions	Comments
Present (AT89 like)	RS232C	 DEMO BOARD CONFIGURATION Set the POWER switch in OFF position Remove any USB cable connected to the demoboard Connect a RS232C cable between demo board and PC Configure the power jumper accordingly to power source wich supplies the demo board While holding down the ISP switch ,set the POWER switch in ON position. > Result : PWR ON led is switched on and ALE led is blinking > Trouble shooting : Check if 8 Mhz quartz is correctly fitted 	 Setting hardware condition P3.7=0 during power on or reset will force the bootloader to enter in ISP mode with FLIP DSU bootloader supports E2P write functions to program the external E2P.
		PART PROGRAMMING - Run FLIP - Select part AT8XC5122 - Select the RS232C communication - Establish a serial communication with the appropriate COM number and a baudrate of 115200 baud > Results :	
		 Bootloader Vers = 1.2.1 DeviceBoot Ids = 89 04 Start Application button becomes red The configuration of the fimware present on the device is displayed : + Boot Loader Jump Bit (checked=1, unckecked=0) + Lock bit (checked=1, unckecked=0) + Size bit (ckecked=1, unckecked=0) + User Code Lengh = size of the user's code Select Erase, Blank Check, Program and Verify options if part is running for the first time, otherwise avoid to select Verify command as it is long to execute Load the user code into FLIP buffer FLIP parses the hex file and automatically updates the buffer's area from 07FFDh to 07FFFh - No operation is requested from the user, but the user is free to change the default parameters set by FLIP : 	89 means flash version
		 + Size bit = 1 + User Code Lengh = size of the user's code - Click on Run button + Boot Loader Jmp Bit, Lock bit, size bit and User Cod Length are updated oln the GUI of FLIP after part programming and according to the configuration set the FLIP's buffer from 07FFDh to 07FFFh + When the part is programmed, it is possible to change the individual bits by checking the box on the GUI if FLIP. They are changed on the fly in the internal E2PROM by the bootloader. + Note : when the lock bit is set, the part is set in protected mode only when the serial communication with FLIP is stopped and not at once like in USB interface. This is due to a minor bug in the bootloader. When the protection mode is active it is not possible to read, write and perform any parameter change. The only way to remove the protection mode is to erase the part. - Click on the start application button or press the reset switch or power the demo board off and on to execute the code 	Size bit =1 will force the bootloader to download only the valid code instead the whole 32K memory. This decreases the time that the bootloader needs to run the code.





Section 4 Schematics

Figure 4-1. Power Supply Section



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Schematics

Figure 4-3. PLCC28_VQFP64 CPU Section





Figure 4-4. Smart Card Schema





Figure 4-5. E2P LEDs Section





Figure 4-6. Comm Interfaces Section





Figure 4-7. C51 Generic Bus





4.1 Bill of Materials

Reference	Part	Part Description
C12,C13,C35,C36	22 pF	50V-5% Ceramic Capacitor
C26,C10	33 pF	50V-5% Ceramic Capacitor
C25,C7	150 pF	100V-5% Ceramic Capacitor
C1,C3,C5,C6,C9,C14,C15, C19,C20,C21,C22,C23,C24, C27,C28,C30,C32,C34	100 nF	50V-5% Ceramic Capacitor
C31,C11	470 nF	16V-10%-Ceramique
C2	10 µF	16V +/-20%
C8,C4	10 μF TANTAL	16V +/-10%
R11,R12,R29,R30	27 Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
R5	180 Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
R2,R7,R13,R15,R21,R22, R23,R24,R25,R26,R27	1 K Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
R14	1.5 K Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
R16,R9	1.8 K Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
R17,R18,R19,R20	4.7 K Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
R1,R6,R8	10 K Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
R4	470 K Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
R3	1 M Ohms	1/16W-5% Resistor SMD
L2,L1	10 µH	10% Inductance 300 mA SMD
D4,D5,D6,D7,D8,D9,D10, D11,D12	LED GREEN 30mA	LPM670 LED Green Mini TOPLED 30mA SMD
D13,D1	LED RED 30mA	LSM676 LED Red Mini TOPLED 30mA SMD
D3	MRA4007	DIODE Rectifier
D2	SMBJ9.0A	DIODE TRANSIL 9V
U8	MAX202ECSE	RS-232 Transceiver
U3	DF005S	Bridge rectifier
J19	Smart Card Full Size	ITT CCM01
J22	SIM Connector	ITT CCM03
Y1	Crystal 8 Mhz	
F1	FUSE 500mA	SMD FUSE 500mA
U1	TPS2041AD	Current Limit Switches
U2	MAX603CSA	5V Adj. Regulator
U4	PLCC68 THole	Socket PLCC68 Through Hole
U5	PLCC28 CMS	Socket PLCC28 CMS





Section 5

Document Revision History

Changes from 4302A to 4302B

1. Updated document to reflect version 1.2.0 of MCU demonstration board.



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