



# Spread Spectrum Clock Generator

MB88151A is a clock generator for EMI (Electro Magnetic Interference) reduction. The peak of unnecessary radiation noise (EMI) can be attenuated by making the oscillation frequency slightly modulate periodically with the internal modulator. It corresponds to both of the center spread which modulates frequency in modulation off as Middle Centered and down spread which modulates so as not to exceed frequency in modulation off.

#### **Features**

	MB88151A- 100/101 (multiply-by-1)	MB88151A- 200/201 (multiply-by-2)	MB88151A- 400/401 (multiply-by-4)	MB88151A- 500/501 (multiply-by-1/2)	MB88151A- 800/801 (multiply-by-8)
Input frequency/ Output frequency	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz/ 16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz/ 33.2 MHz to 66.8 MHz	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz/ 66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz/ 8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz 66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz
Modulation clock cycle-cycle jitter	Less than100 ps	Less than 100 ps	Less than 150 ps	Less than 200 ps	Less than 150 ps

■ Modulation rate :  $\pm 0.5\%$ ,  $\pm 1.5\%$  (Center spread), -1.0%, -3.0% (Down spread)

■ Equipped with oscillation circuit : Range of oscillation 8.3 MHz to 33.4 MHz

■ Modulation clock output Duty: 40% to 60%

■ Low current consumption by CMOS process : 5 mA (24 MHz : Typ-sample, no load)

 $\blacksquare$  Power supply voltage : 3.3 V  $\pm$  0.3 V

■ Operating temperature : -40 °C to +85 °C

■ Package : SOP 8-pin

Revised December 30, 2016



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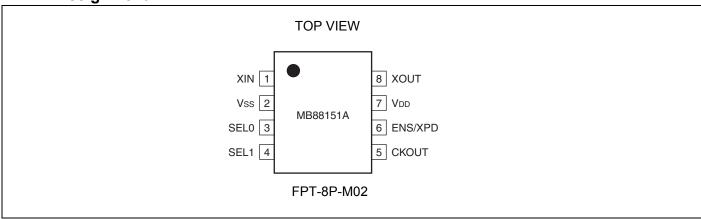


# 1. Product Lineup

MB88151A has five kinds of multiplication type.

Product	Input frequency range	Multiplier ratio	Output frequency range		
MB88151A-100/101		Multiply-by-1	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz		
MB88151A-200/201	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz	Multiply-by-2	33.2 MHz to 66.8 MHz		
MB88151A-400/401	10.0 MHZ to 33.4 MHZ	Multiply-by-4	66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz		
MB88151A-500/501		Multiply-by-1/2	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz		
MB88151A-800/801	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz	Multiply-by-8	66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz		

# 2. Pin Assignment



# 3. Pin Description

Pin name	I/O	Pin no.	Description
XIN	I	1	Resonator connection pin/clock input pin
Vss		2	GND pin
SEL0	I	3	Modulation rate setting pin
SEL1	I	4	Modulation rate setting pin
CKOUT	0	5	Modulated clock output pin
ENS/XPD	I	6	Modulation enable setting pin (with pull-up resistance)/ Power down pin (with pull-up resistor)*
V <sub>DD</sub>		7	Power supply voltage pin
XOUT	0	8	Resonator connection pin

<sup>\* :</sup> XPD = 800 k $\Omega$  pull-up resistor at "L"



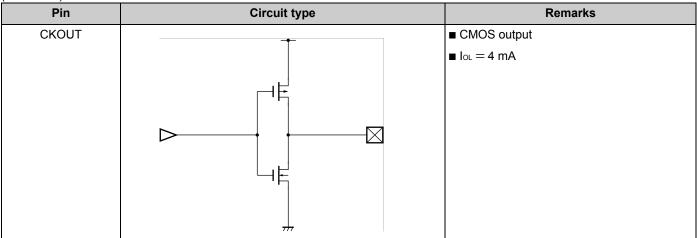
# 4. I/O Circuit Type

Pin	Circuit type	Remarks
SEL0, SEL1		CMOS hysteresis input
ENS	50 kΩ    No. 10   No	■ With 50 kΩ pull-up resistors ■ CMOS hysteresis input
XPD	50 kΩ 800 kΩ	<ul> <li>With 50 kΩ + 800 kΩ pull-up resistors</li> <li>Note: If "L" is input to XPD, 50 kΩ pull-up resistor is disconnected.</li> <li>CMOS hysteresis input</li> </ul>

(Continued)



## (Continued)



Note: For XIN and XOUT pins, refer to "Oscillation Circuit".



## 5. Handling Devices

### 5.1 Preventing Latch-up

A latch-up can occur if, on this device, (a) a voltage higher than  $V_{DD}$  or a voltage lower than  $V_{SS}$  is applied to an input or output pin or (b) a voltage higher than the rating is applied between  $V_{DD}$  pin and  $V_{SS}$  pin. The latch-up, if it occurs, significantly increases the power supply current and may cause thermal destruction of an element. When you use this device, be very careful not to exceed the maximum rating.

#### 5.2 Handling unused pins

Do not leave an unused input pin open, since it may cause a malfunction. Handle by, using a pull-up or pull-down resistor.

Unused output pin should be opened.

#### 5.3 The attention when the external clock is used

Input the clock to XIN pin, and XOUT pin should be opened when you use the external clock. Please pay attention so that an overshoot and an undershoot do not occur to an input clock of XIN pin.

### 5.4 Power supply pins

Please design connecting the power supply pin of this device by as low impedance as possible from the current supply source.

We recommend connecting electrolytic capacitor (about 10  $\mu$ F) and the ceramic capacitor (about 0.01  $\mu$ F) in parallel between Vss pin and VDD pin near the device, as a bypass capacitor.

#### 5.5 Oscillation circuit

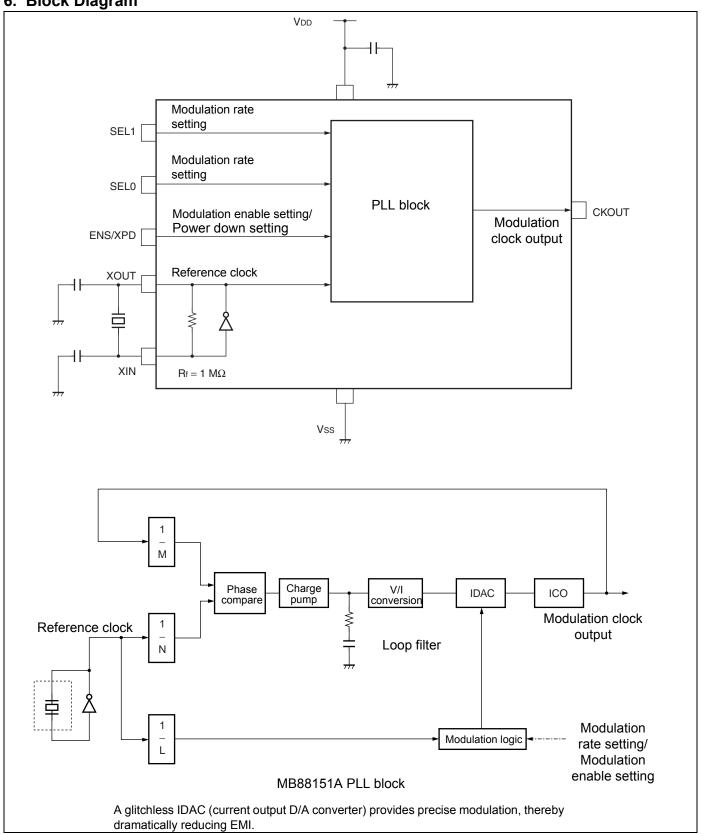
Noise near the XIN and XOUT pins may cause the device to malfunction. Design printed circuit boards so that electric wiring of XIN or XOUT pin and the resonator do not intersect other wiring.

Design the printed circuit board that surrounds the XIN and XOUT pins with ground.

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## 6. Block Diagram





## 7. Pin Setting

When changing the pin setting, the stabilization wait time for the modulation clock is required. The stabilization wait time for the modulation clock take the maximum value of "Electrical Characteristics AC Characteristics Lock-up time".

#### ENS modulation enable setting (MB88151A-100/200/400/500/800)

ENS	Modulation
L	No modulation
Н	Modulation

Note: Spectrum does not spread when "L" is set to ENS. The clock with low jitter can be obtained. Because of ENS has Pull-up resistance, spectrum spread when "H" is set to it or open the terminal.

## XPD Power down setting (MB88151A-101/201/401/501/801)

XPD	Status
L	Power down Status
Н	Operating status

Note: CKOUT of output pins are fixed to "L" output during power down.

## SEL0, SEL1 Modulation rate setting

SEL1	SEL0	Modulation rate	Modulation type
L	L	± 1.5%	Center spread
L	Н	± 0.5%	Center spread
Н	L	- 1.0%	Down spread
Н	Н	- 3.0%	Down spread

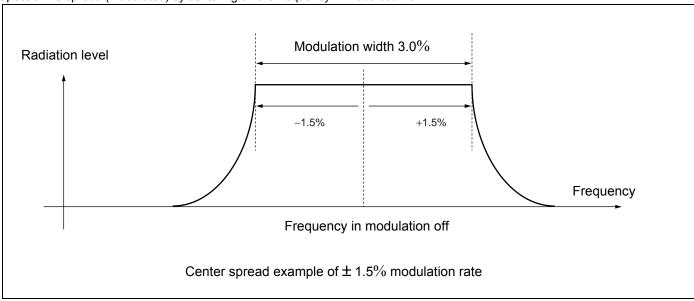
Note: The modulation rate can be changed at the level of the terminal.

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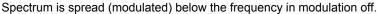


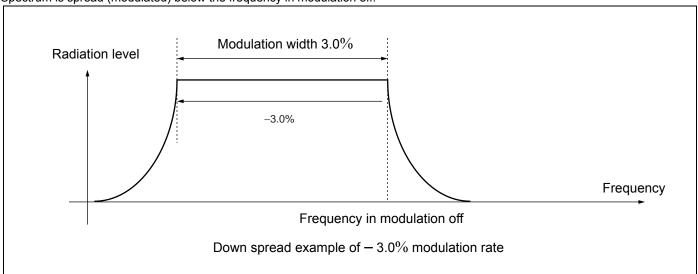
## ■ Center spread





## ■ Down spread





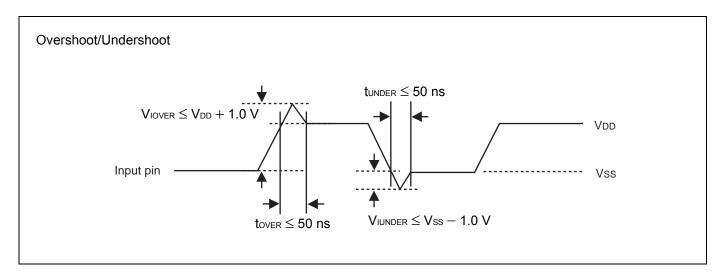


# 8. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Rating			
Farameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	
Power supply voltage*	V <sub>DD</sub>	- 0.5	+4.0	V	
Input voltage*	Vı	Vss - 0.5	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5	V	
Output voltage*	Vo	Vss - 0.5	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5	V	
Storage temperature	Тѕт	<b>– 55</b>	+ 125	°C	
Operation junction temperature	TJ	<b>- 40</b>	+ 125	°C	
Output current	lo	<b>- 14</b>	+ 14	mA	
Overshoot	VIOVER	_	$V_{DD} + 1.0 \text{ (tover} \leq 50 \text{ ns)}$	V	
Undershoot	Viunder	Vss-1.0 (tunder ≤ 50 ns)	_	V	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  : The parameter is based on  $V_{\text{SS}} = 0.0 \ \text{V}.$ 

WARNING: Semiconductor devices can be permanently damaged by application of stress (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) in excess of absolute maximum ratings. Do not exceed these ratings.





# 9. Recommended Operating Conditions

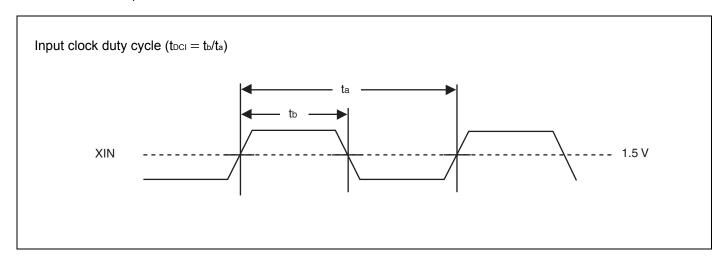
(Vss = 0.0 V)

Parameter	Cumbal	Pin	Conditions		Unit		
Farameter	Symbol			Min	Тур	Max	Onit
Power supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub>	_	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
"H" level input voltage	VıH	XIN,	_	V <sub>DD</sub> × 0.8	_	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3	V
"L" level input voltage	VIL	SEL0, SEL1, ENS	_	Vss	_	V <sub>DD</sub> × 0.2	V
Input clock duty cycle	<b>t</b> DCI	XIN	8.3 MHz to 33.4 MHz	40	50	60	%
Operating temperature	Та	_	_	- 40	_	+ 85	°C

WARNING:

The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated within these ranges.

Always use semiconductor devices within their recommended operating condition ranges. Operation outside these ranges may adversely affect reliability and could result in device failure. No warranty is made with respect to uses, operating conditions, or combinations not represented on the data sheet. Users considering application outside the listed conditions are advised to contact their representatives beforehand.





# 10. Electrical Characteristics

## ■ DC Characteristics

(Ta = - 40 °C to  $\,+$  85 °C, V\_DD = 3.3 V  $\pm$  0.3 V, Vss = 0.0 V)

Parameter	Symbol Pin		Conditions	Value			Unit	
Faranietei	Symbol	FIII	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	J.III	
Power supply current	lcc	V <sub>DD</sub>	No load capacitance at output 24 MHz MB88151A-100		5.0	7.0	mA	
			At power down MB88151A-101	_	10	_	μА	
Output voltage	Vон	CKOUT	"H" level output, $I_{OH} = -4 \text{ mA}$	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.5	_	V <sub>DD</sub>	V	
Output voltage	Vol	CROOT	"L" level output, loL = 4 mA	Vss	_	0.4	V	
Output impedance	Zo	CKOUT	8.3 MHz to 133.6 MHz	_	45	_	Ω	
Input capacitance	Cin	XIN, SEL0, SEL1, ENS	$Ta = +25  ^{\circ}C,$ $V_{DD} = V_{I} = 0.0  V,$ $f = 1  MHz$	_	_	16	pF	
			8.3 MHz to 66.8 MHz	_	_	15		
Load capacitance	CL	CKOUT	66.8 MHz to 100 MHz	_	_	10	pF	
			100 MHz to 133.6 MHz	_	_	7		
Input pull-up resistance	RPUE	ENS	VIL = 0.0 V	25	50	200	- kΩ	
Imput pull-up resistance	Rpup	XPD	VIL = 0.0 V	500	800	1200		



#### ■ AC Characteristics

(Ta = - 40 °C to  $\,+$  85 °C, VdD = 3.3 V  $\pm$  0.3 V, Vss = 0.0 V)

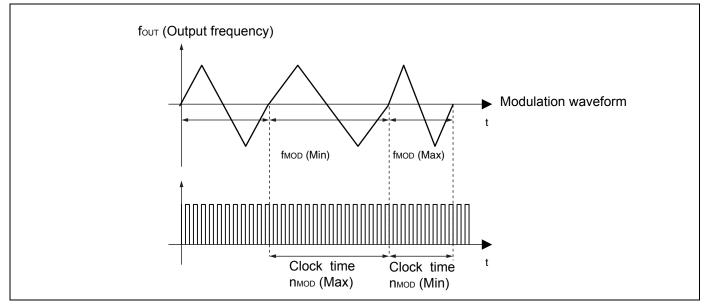
Parameter	Symbol	Pin	Conditions	Value			Unit	
Parameter			Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
Oscillation frequency	fx	XIN, XOUT	Fundamental oscillation	8.3	_	33.4	MHz	
Input frequency	fin	XIN	External clock input (multiply-by-1, 2, 4, divided by 2)	16.6	_	33.4	MHz	
			External clock input (multiply-by-8)	8.3	_	16.7		
Output frequency		CKOUT	MB88151A-100/101 (Multiply by 1)	16.6	_	33.4	MHz	
			MB88151A-200/201 (Multiply by 2)	33.2	_	66.8		
	fоuт		MB88151A-400/401 (Multiply by 4)	66.4	_	133.6		
			MB88151A-500/501 (2-frequency division)	8.3	_	16.7		
			MB88151A-800/801 (multiply-by-8)	66.4	_	133.6		
Output slew rate	SR	СКОИТ	0.4 V to 2.4 V Load capacitance 15 pF	0.4	_	4.0	V/ns	
Output clock duty cycle	tocc	CKOUT	1.5 V	40	_	60	%	
Modulation period (Number of input clocks per modulation)	fмор (пмор)	СКОИТ	MB88151A-100/101, MB88151A-200/201, MB88151A-400/401, MB88151A-500/501	fin/2200 (2200)	fin/1900 (1900)	fin/1600 (1600)	kHz (clks)	
			MB88151A-800/801	fin/880 (880)	fin/760 (760)	fin/640 (640)	kHz (clks)	
Lock-up time	<b>t</b> LK	СКОИТ	8.3 MHz to 80 MHz	_	2	5	- ms	
			80 MHz to 133.6 MHz	_	3	8		
Cycle-cycle jitter	tuc	CKOUT	MB88151A-100/101, MB88151A-200/201 No load capacitance, Ta = + 25 °C, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3 V	_	_	100		
			MB88151A-400/401, MB88151A-800/801 No load capacitance, Ta = + 25 °C, VDD = 3.3 V	_	_	150	ps-rms	
			MB88151A-500/501 No load capacitance, $Ta = +25$ °C, $V_{DD} = 3.3$ V	_	_	200		

Note: The modulation clock stabilization wait time is required after the power is turned on, the IC recovers from power saving, or after FREQ (frequency range) or ENS (modulation ON/OFF) setting is changed. For the modulation clock stabilization wait time, assign the maximum value for lock-up time.

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## Definition of modulation frequency and number of input clocks per modulation



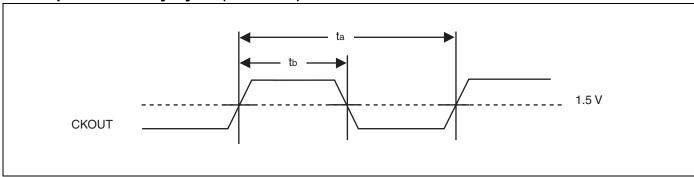
MB88151A contains the modulation period to realize the efficient EMI reduction.

The modulation period fmod depends on the input frequency and changes between fmod (Min) and fmod (Max).

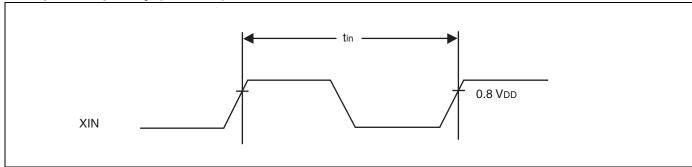
Furthermore, the average value of fMOD equals the typical value of the electrical characteristics.



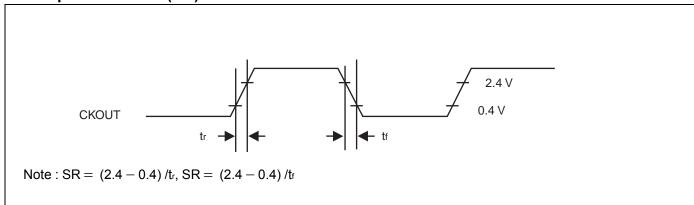
# 11. Output Clock Duty Cycle ( $t_{DCC} = t_b/t_a$ )



# 12. Input Frequency (fin = 1/tin)

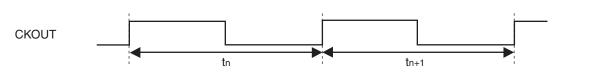


# 13. Output Slew Rate (SR)





# 14. Cycle-cycle Jitter ( $t_{JC} = |t_n - t_{n+1}|$ )

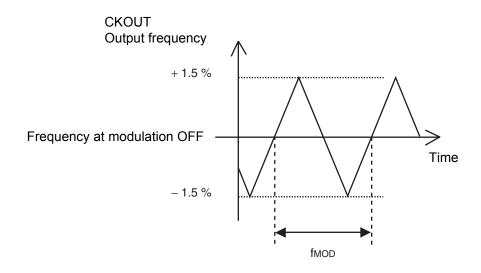


Note: Cycle-cycle jitter is defined the difference between a certain cycle and immediately after (or, immediately before).

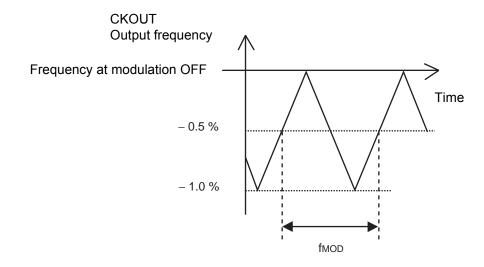


## 15. Modulation Waveform

■ ±1.5% modulation rate, Example of center spread

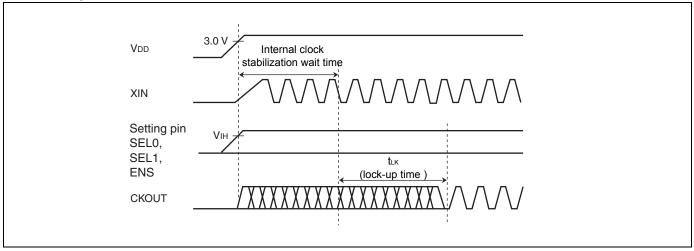


■ -1.0% modulation rate, Example of down spread

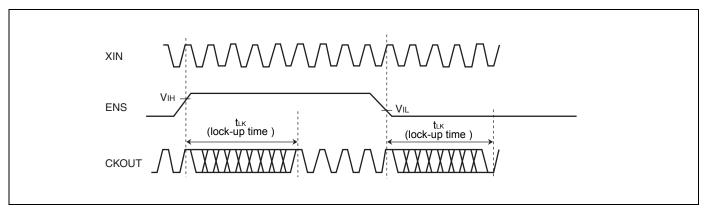




## 16. Lock-up Time



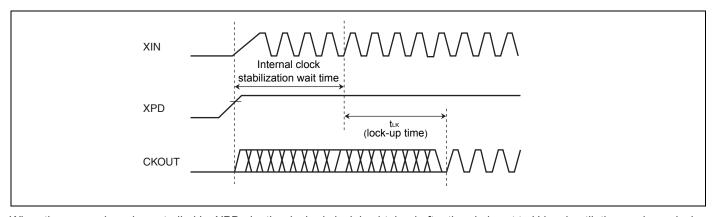
If the setting pin is fixed at the "H" or "L" level, the maximum time after the power is turned on until the set clock signal is output from CKOUT pin is (the stabilization wait time of input clock to XIN pin) + (the lock-up time "tlk"). For the input clock stabilization time, check the characteristics of the resonator or oscillator used.



For modulation enable control using the ENS pin during normal operation, the set clock signal is output from CKOUT pin at most the lock-up time (tlk) after the level at the ENS pin is determined.

Note: When the pin setting is changed, the CKOUT pin output clock stabilization time is required. Until the output clock signal becomes stable, the output frequency, output clock duty cycle, modulation period, and cycle-cycle jitter cannot be guaranteed. It is therefore advisable to perform processing such as cancelling a reset of the device at the succeeding stage after the lock-up time.





When the power down is controlled by XPD pin, the desired clock is obtained after the pin is set to H level until the maximum lock-up time  $t_{LK}$  is elapsed.

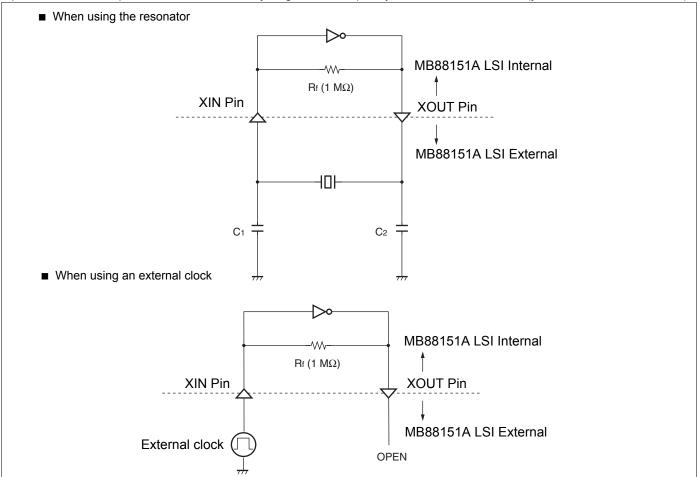


#### 17. Oscillation Circuit

The figure below shows the connection example about general resonator. The oscillation circuit has the built-in resistance (Rf). The value of capacity ( $C_1$  and  $C_2$ ) is required adjusting to the most suitable value of individual resonator.

The most suitable value is different by individual resonator. Please refer to the resonator manufacturer which you use for the most suitable value.

Input the clock to XIN pin, and do not connect anything with XOUT pin if you use the external clock (you do not use the resonator).

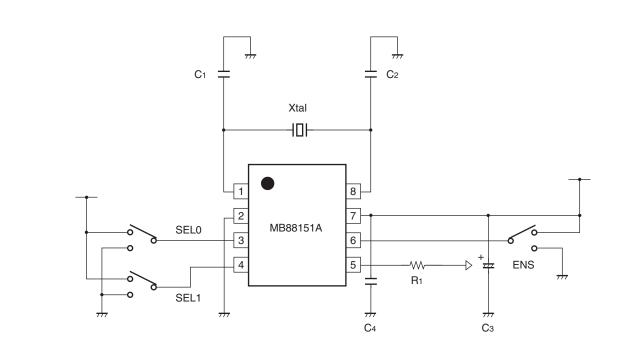


Note: Note that a jitter characteristic of an input clock may cause an affect a cycle-cycle jitter characteristic.

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# 18. Interconnection Circuit Example



 $C_1,\,C_2$  : Oscillation stabilization capacitance (refer to "Oscillation Circuit".)

 $C_3$  : Capacitor of 10  $\mu F$  or higher

 $C_4$  : Capacitor about 0.01  $\mu F$  (connect a capacitor of good high frequency

property (ex. laminated ceramic capacitor) to close to this device.)

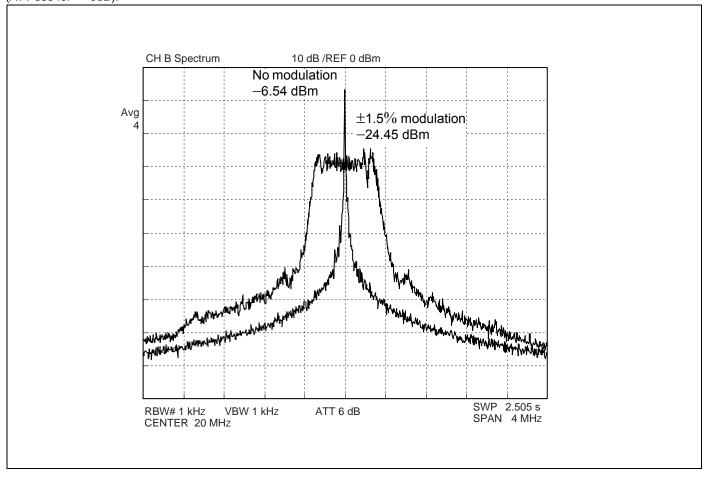
R<sub>1</sub>: Impedance matching resistor for board pattern



# 19. Spectrum Example Characteristics

The condition of the examples of the characteristic is shown as follows : Input frequency = 20 MHz (Output frequency = 20 MHz : Using MB88151A-100 (Multiply-by-1)), Power - supply voltage = 3.3 V, None load capacity, Modulation rate =  $\pm$  1.5% (center spread).

Spectrum analyzer HP4396B is connected with CKOUT. The result of the measurement with RBW = 1 kHz (ATT use for -6dB).



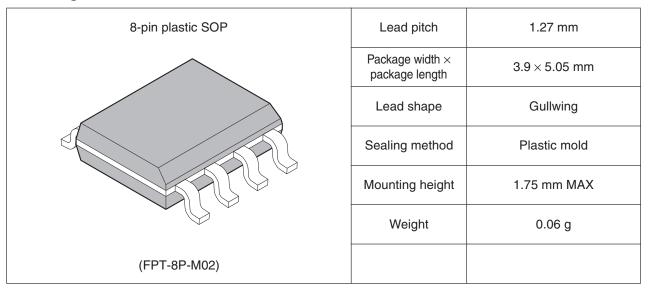


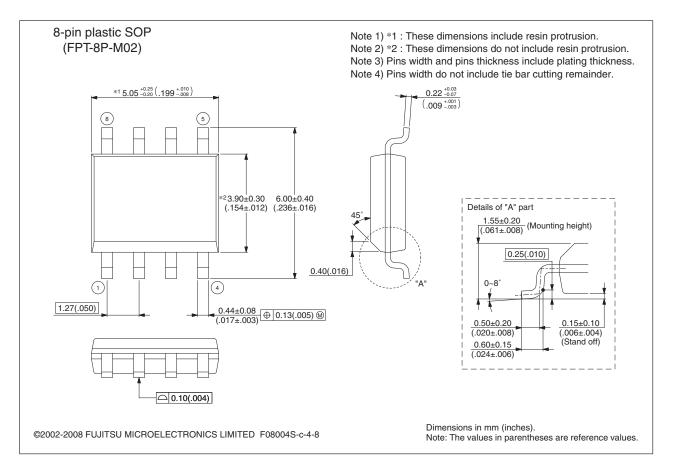
# 20. Ordering Information

Part number	Input frequency range	Multiplier ratio	Output frequency range	Package	Remarks
MB88151APNF-G-100-JNE1 MB88151APNF-G-101-JNE1		Multiply- by-1	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-200-JNE1 MB88151APNF-G-201-JNE1	16.6 MHz to	Multiply- by-2	33.2 MHz to 66.8 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-400-JNE1 MB88151APNF-G-401-JNE1	33.4 MHz	Multiply- by-4	66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-500-JNE1 MB88151APNF-G-501-JNE1		Multiply- by-1/2	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-800-JNE1 MB88151APNF-G-801-JNE1	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz	Multiply- by-8	66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-100-JNEFE1 MB88151APNF-G-101-JNEFE1		Multiply- by-1	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz	8-pin plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02)	
MB88151APNF-G-200-JNEFE1 MB88151APNF-G-201-JNEFE1	16.6 MHz to	Multiply- by-2	33.2 MHz to 66.8 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-400-JNEFE1 MB88151APNF-G-401-JNEFE1	33.4 MHz	Multiply- by-4	66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz		Emboss taping (EF type)
MB88151APNF-G-500-JNEFE1 MB88151APNF-G-501-JNEFE1		Multiply- by-1/2	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-800-JNEFE1 MB88151APNF-G-801-JNEFE1	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz	Multiply- by-8	66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-100-JNERE1 MB88151APNF-G-101-JNERE1		Multiply- by-1	16.6 MHz to 33.4 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-200-JNERE1 MB88151APNF-G-201-JNERE1	16.6 MHz to	Multiply- by-2	33.2 MHz to 66.8 MHz		Emboss taping (ER type)
MB88151APNF-G-400-JNERE1 MB88151APNF-G-401-JNERE1	33.4 MHz	Multiply- by-4	66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-500-JNERE1 MB88151APNF-G-501-JNERE1		Multiply- by-1/2	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz		
MB88151APNF-G-800-JNERE1 MB88151APNF-G-801-JNERE1	8.3 MHz to 16.7 MHz	Multiply- by-8	66.4 MHz to 133.6 MHz		



# 21. Package Dimension







# **Document History**

Spansion Publication Number: DS04-29127-3E

Document Title: MB88151A Spread Spectrum Clock Generator Document Number: 002-08311						
Revision	ECN	Orig. of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change		
**	_	TAOA	06/29/2009	Initial Release		
*A	5569547	TAOA	12/30/2016	Updated to Cypress Template		



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